# Using Newspapers in Family Research

A Journalist's Perspective

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## **Research Strategy**

- Newspapers are written for today
- Any given area will be covered by multiple publications at city, county and state levels as well as morning and afternoon
- Large newspapers have/had multiple editions not all of which are archived
- Newspapers came and went. Check the dates and see what papers were in publication

### More Research Strategies

- Check multiple spellings for names
- Articles are only as good as the source (and the reporter)
- Don't forget about newspapers covering ethnic communities
- Check trade publications & Community newsletters
- Check small town newspapers first

## **News for the Family Historian**

- News (state and local) some from out of area
- Profiles Articles focused on people
- A look back articles about history
- Community briefs columns
- Notices
- Advertisements (Classifieds and display)

## **Types of Notices**

#### Obituaries & Death Notices

- Obituary facts come from different sources
- Only as accurate as source and writer

#### - Births

Hospitals stopped submitting births in 1990s

#### Marriage & Engagement

Marriage licenses and wedding announcements

#### Real Estate Transfers

- Entire publications for this type of notice
- Legal notices (Wills, estates, property sales)
  - Locate the "paper of record"

#### - Crimes

Usually short notices

## **Sources for Newspapers**

#### Online archives

- Newspapers.com (paid)
- Library of Congress https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/ (free)
- Newspaperarchive.com (paid)
- Online archives from the newspaper itself (some paid)
- Ancestry.com & Other genealogy websites (paid)
- Google News archive https://news.google.com/newspapers (free)

### **More Sources**

- Online newspaper guides
  - Online Guide to Historical Newspapers https://sites.google.com/site/onlinenewspapersite/Home/
  - Wikipedia List of online newspaper archives
    https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:List\_of\_online\_newspaper\_archives
  - Historical Newspapers and Indexes on the Internet: A Genealogy Research guide http://www.researchguides.net/newspapers.htm

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### **More Sources**

- Libraries & Archives
  - Local libraries
    - Microfilm, microfiche and bound volumes
  - State libraries and archives
  - University libraries
  - Historical & Genealogical societies
  - Printed books of newspaper columns by local columnists

# Questions?